

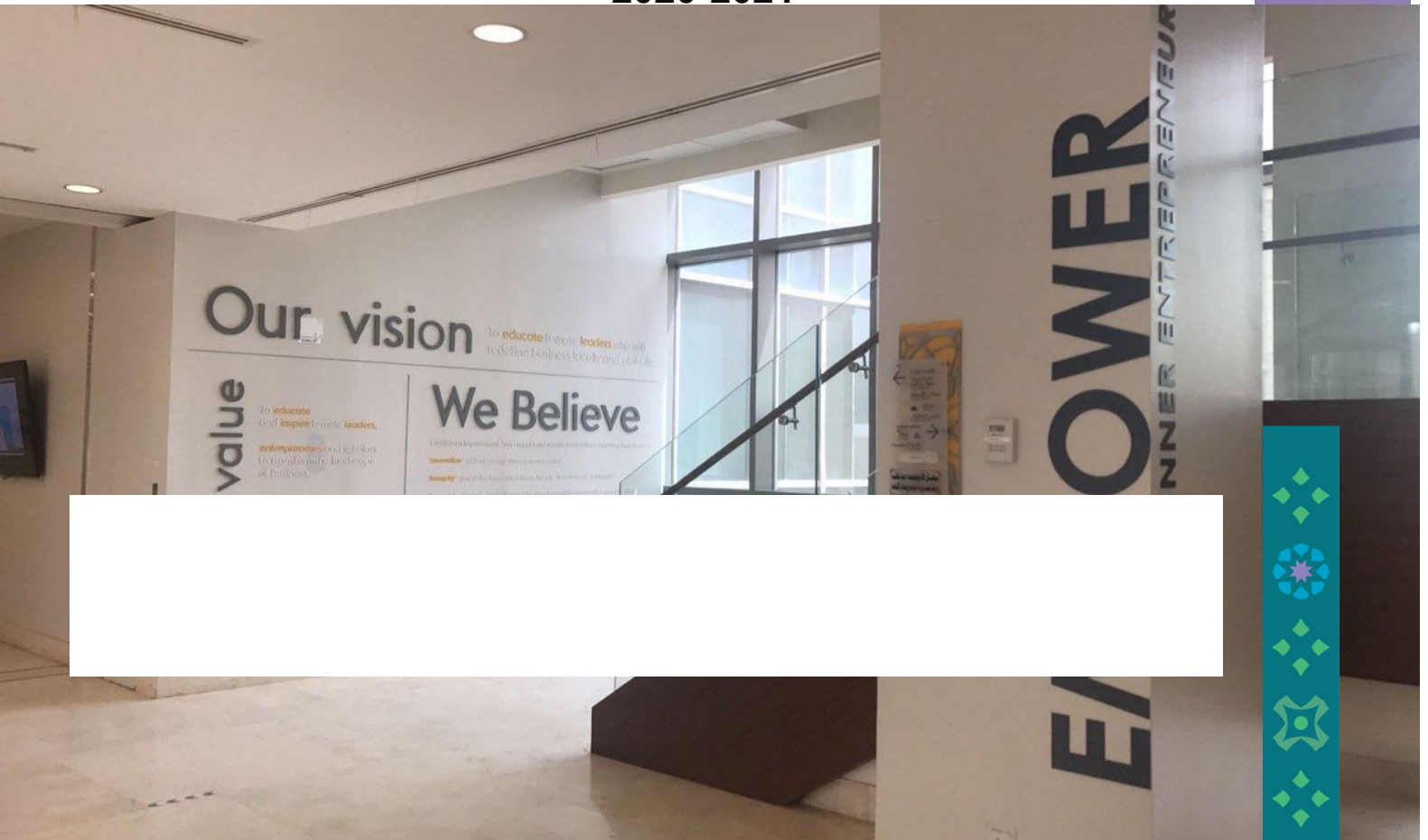
Program Learning Outcomes Handbook

College of Business and Administration

Department of Business Administration

Management Program

2020-2021



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Letter from the Dean

<<To be added>>





Abbreviations

CBA – College of Business and Administration

CLO – Course Learning Outcomes

FAQs – Frequently Asked Questions

I – Introduced

KSA – Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

M – Mastered

P – Practiced

PO – Program Objectives

PI / PIs – Performance Indicator/ Performance Indicators





PLO – Program Learning Outcome


PNU – Princess Nourah bint Abdulrahman University

Introduction

This document is provided to all related stakeholders to provide a clear, detailed and comprehensive overview of the measurement of Program Learning Outcomes of Management Program at the Department of Business Administration, College of Business and Administration at Princess Nourah Bint Abdulrahman University (PNU).

Program Learning Outcomes describe the impact of the program in terms of knowledge, skills, and competencies of the students' attaining the degree.





This document will extend full information to understand the process and how it can be measured practically.

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As the nature of any institutional documents, this Handbook is subject to change.



Management Program Tree

Management Program Tree

The Management program has worked to develop a clear and appropriate mission that is consistent with the mission statements of the University as well as the college, and support its application.

Management Program mission has gone through an extensive consultative process and is appropriate and fully aligned with the philosophy and ethos of the Management Program core and serves a guide to the program planning and decision-making processes in accordance to needs of the society in KSA in light of new vision 2030.

Princess Nourah Bint Abdulrahman University Mission

It is a comprehensive university for women, which is characterized by its educational leadership and scientific research, and contributes to building the knowledge economy with a community and global partnership.

College of Business and Administration College Mission

To educate and inspire female leaders, entrepreneurs and scholars to transform the landscape of Business, adding value to the economy and society, locally and globally.

Management Program Mission

To prepare professional women who could serve their communities and compete globally in the business and management sector through the pursuit of learning and research in an innovative educational environment.



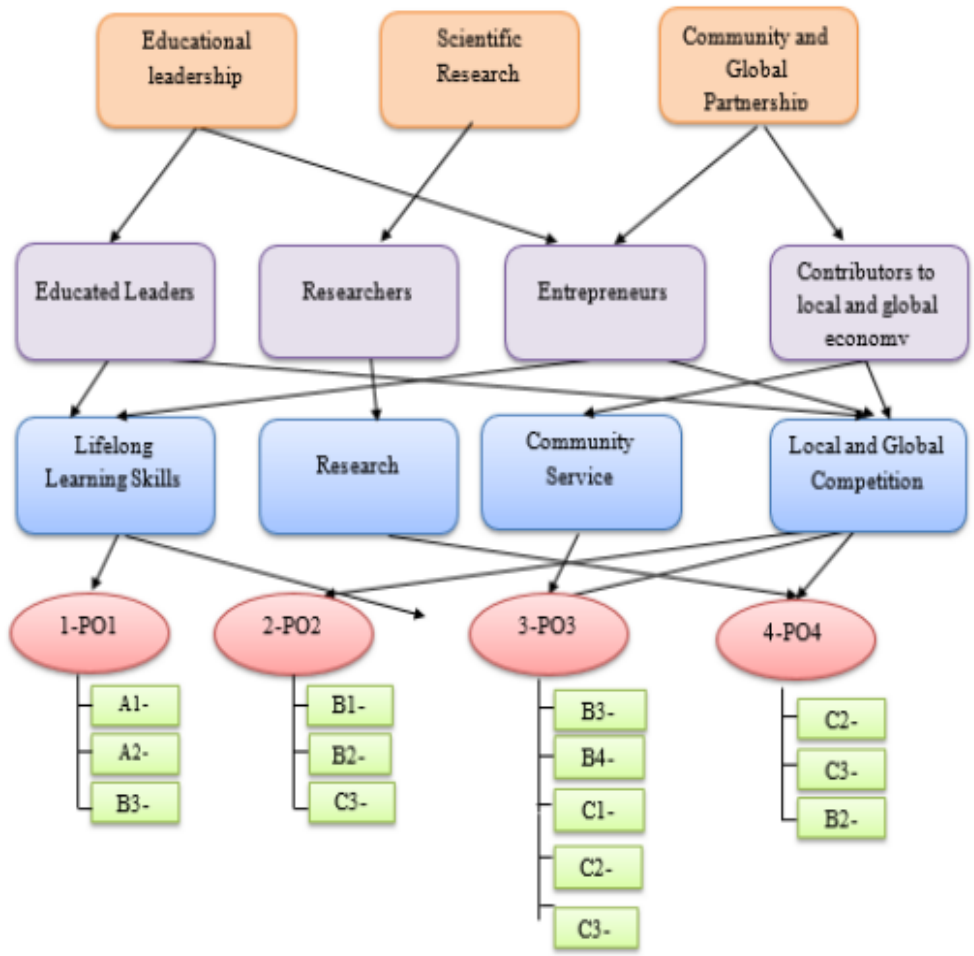


Figure 1.1: Management Program Tree

Program Goals and Objective



Program goals act as a positive catalyst in achieving the mission of CBA to produce the women leaders for tomorrow and prepare them for the transformation experience with integrity and excellence. The program goals are linked to its mission, consistent with the goals of the institution/college, and characterized by being clear, realistic and measurable. The following long term goals and objectives were developed to support the mission statement of the Management Program.

a. Program Long Term Goals

- 1- Able to evaluate situations efficiently using creative skills to achieve excellence in all facets of business.
- 2- Able to use appropriate solution designing skills to manage personal, professional, social and national problems.

b. Program Objectives:

	Program Objectives
1-PO1	Enable graduates to apply fundamental business management concepts and practices to make critical and practical business decisions.
2-PO2	Prepare graduates to be leaders and communicate clearly, effectively using traditional methods, and digital platforms in oral and written format.
3-PO3	Ensure graduates to critically interpret business information in a competitive environment to take effective ethical decisions.
4-PO4	Enlighten graduates to focus on generating innovative business ideas using latest state-of the-art technology and conduct and evaluate research findings in developing knowledge-based economy

Table 1.1: Program Objectives

Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs)



The Management Program focuses on improving the teaching-learning pedagogy in order to bridge the gap between the Program Learning Outcomes and the industry needs. Management Program designs, ensures alignment and consistency between Program Learning Outcomes and Course Learning Outcomes. Students are assessed through projects, group assignments, case studies, classroom activities, writing reflections, conducting quiz, taking midterm exams, end term exams etc.

Following is the table showing 9 Program Learning Outcomes classified on the basis of knowledge, skills and competency.

Domain	Code	PLOs
A	A1-PLO	Explain key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.
	A2-PLO	Recognize the relevancy of theories, models and techniques of management in the real-life business situations for practical decision-making.
B	B1-PLO	Apply information related to new emerging trends to business situations for effective management decisions.
	B2-PLO	Utilize technology effectively and professionally to collect, analyse, interpret and share information for business development, growth, and sustainability
	B3-PLO	Analyze business related situations/problems/trends using critical thinking and empirical approaches to decision making
	B4-PLO	Evaluate business proposals/models and reports related to global environment effectively for successful outcomes.
C	C1-PLO-	Develop managerial attitudes of persistence and perseverance to meet stakeholder interest and achieve business goals.
	C2 -PLO	Design innovative strategic and tactical business solutions within national and international business environments to achieve the desired goals/objectives.
	C3- PLO	Demonstrate effective leadership skills guided by ethical principles and commitment towards social responsibility in addressing global business issues.



A	KNOWLEDGE
B	SKILLS
C	COMPETENCIES

Table 1.2: Program Learning Outcomes

PLOs Target Values

For each PLOs a Target Value is determined by the Vice Deanship of Quality at the College of Business and Administration to measurement its attainment. The Target Value is subject to change and shall be increased provided it is achieved for the courses offered.

PLOs	Target
K1	3.8
K2	3.8
S1	3.7
S2	3.7
S3	3.7
S4	3.7
C1	3.6
C2	3.6
C3	3.6

Table 1.3: Target Values for PLOs

In the above table the color red, blue and yellow is used to just highlight the knowledge, skills and competencies respectively.

K refers to the Knowledge, S refers to the Skills and C refers to the Competency.

For Knowledge the set target value is 3.8, for skills it is 3.7 and for competency 3.6.

Achievement of these Target Values is reflected through different colors while the analysis is done for the PLOs attainment.



Green color is used to reflect “above the target value” attainment, yellow color is used to reflect “reaching the target value (approximately)” and red color is used to reflect “under/below the target value” for the courses measured.

Graphs – Columns colors




Above the target	
Reaching the target (Approximately)	
Under the target	

Figure 1.2: Coloring Scheme for the Results and Graphs

Structure of PLO committee

The PLO committee comprises of the PLO Year coordinators, course coordinators and the course instructors.

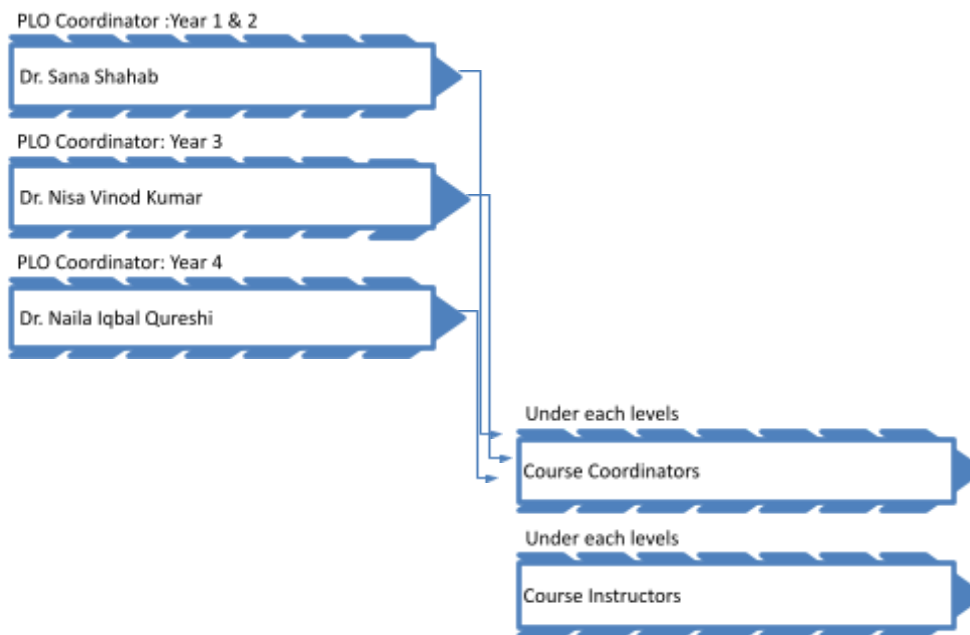


Figure 1.3: Structure of PLO Committee

Roles and Responsibilities of PLO Year coordinators

- Meet each 2 weeks and discuss the progress.
- Give workshops to the Faculty members on how to measure the PLOs.
- Coordinate with the course coordinators.
- Follow up on the emails received from the program director and the quality coordinators.
- PLO Reports and Evidences – Instructors PLO sheets and evidences, Rubric and Model Answers, Coordinators Master PLO Sheets, Rubric verification, Coordinator's Master Report



for the Course, Consolidated Program Master Report and action plan components, Mid-Term and End-Term examination verification from PLOs standpoint.

Faculty Members Details

The Faculty members who are associated with the Department of Business Administration – Management Program are as follows.

Sr. No.	Name	Position	Email
1	Dr. Abaad Alzooman	Assistant Professor	analzuman@pnu.edu.sa
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3	Ms. Aljawharah Almazyad	Lecturer	almalmazyad@pnu.edu.sa
4	Ms. Alaa Alamodi	Lecturer	AAALAMOUDI@pnu.edu.sa
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6	Ms. Amerah Algamdi	Lecturer	Aaalghamdi@pnu.edu.sa
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Table 1.4: Details of Faculty Members

Study Plan

Study Plan for the Management Program is as follows.

Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 1	ISLS 101M	Islamic Culture (1)	Required	N/A	2	University
	Math 161	General Statistics	Required		3	College
	ENG101-1	English Language (1)	Required	N/A	3	University
	BUS 101	Principles of Business Administration	Required	N/A	3	College
	BUS 161	Business Skills I	Required	N/A	3	College

• **Level two:**

Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 2	ARAB 101M	Arabic Composition	Required	N/A	2	University
	ENG 102-2	English Language II	Required	ENG 101M	3	University
	BUS 151	Digital Innovation, Creativity & Enterprise	Required	BUS 101	3	College
	BUS 111	Business Ethics & Social Responsibility	Required	N/A	3	College
	BUS 162	Skills for Business II	Required	BUS 161	3	College



Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
	MATH 106	Maths for Business	Required	N/A	3	College

- **Level three:**

Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 3	ISLS 202M	Islamic Culture (2)	Required	ISLS 101M	2	University
	ECON 261	Business Statistics	Required	MATH 161	3	College
	ACCT 201	Principles of Financial Accounting	Required	N/A	3	College
	ECON 201	Principles of Microeconomics	Required	N/A	3	College
	BUS 252	Management Information Systems	Required	BUS 101	3	College
	MKT 203	Principles of Marketing	Required	BUS 101	3	College

- **Level four:**

Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 4	ACCT 202	Principles of Cost and Managerial Accounting	Required	ACC 201	3	College



Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
	FIN 204	Principles of Finance	Required	ACC 201	3	College
	ECON 202	Principles of Macroeconomics	Required	ECON 201	3	College
	HRM 213	Human Resource Management	Required	BUS 101	3	Department
	HRM 214	Organizational Behavior	Required	BUS 101	3	College
	LAW 211	Commercial Law	Required	N/A	3	College

- Level five:

Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 5	ISLS 303M	Islamic Culture (3)	Required	ISLS 202M	2	University
	BUS 341	Project Management	Required	BUS 151	3	Department
	BUS 354	Electronic Commerce	Required	BUS 252	3	Department
	BUS 353	Entrepreneurship	Required	N/A	3	College
	BUS 342	Operation Management	Required	BUS 101	3	Department
	BUS 322	Operational Research	Required	BUS 261	3	Department

- Level Six:



Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 6	ARAB 202M	Arabic Language Skills	Required	N/A	2	University
	BUS 331	International Business Management	Required	N/A	3	Department
	BUS 355	Supply Chain Management	Required	BUS 342	3	Department
	BUS 343	Managerial Leadership	Required	HRM 214	3	Department
	BUS 344	Total Quality Management	Required	N/A	3	Department
		Elective (1)	Elective		3	Department

- Level Seven:

Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 7	ISLS 404M	Islamic Culture (4)	Required	ISLS 301M	2	University
	BUS 445	Strategic Management	Required	N/A	3	Department
	BUS 456	Innovation and Change Management	Required	N/A	3	Department
		Elective Course	Elective	N/A	3	Department
		Elective Course	Elective	N/A	3	Department
		Elective Course	Elective	N/A	3	Department

- Level Eight:



Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 8	BUS 491	Internship	Required		6	University

The student has to choose one of the following elective package study plans:

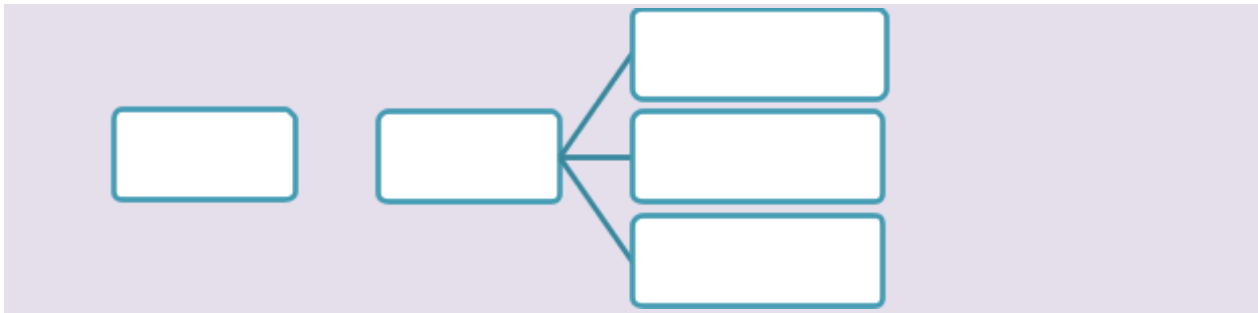


Figure 1.4: Elective Packages

1. Human Resource Management Elective Package Study Plan:

Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 6	HRM 441	Strategic Human Resources Management	Elective	HRM 213	3	Department
Level	HRM 313	Staffing Management	Elective	HRM 213	3	Department



Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
	HRM 316	Talent Management	Elective	HRM 213	3	Department
	HRM 414	Employee Learning & Development	Elective	HRM 213	3	Department

2. Project Management (PM) Elective Package Study Plan:

Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 6	BUS 347	Negotiation & Conflict Management	Elective		3	Department
Level 7	BUS 446	Advanced Project Management	Elective	BUS 341	3	Department
	BUS 457	Risk Management	Elective	BUS 341	3	Department
	BUS 458	Knowledge Management	Elective	BUS 341	3	Department

3. Tourism and Event Management (TEM) Elective Package Study Plan:



Level	Course Code	Course Title	Required or Elective	Pre-Requisite Courses	Credit Hours	Type of requirements (Institution, College or Department)
Level 6	MKT 351	Digital Marketing	Elective	MKT 203	3	Department
Level 7	BUS 405	Tourism Management	Elective	N/A	3	Department
	BUS 406	Event Management	Elective	N/A	3	Department
	BUS 407	Small Business Management	Elective	BUS 353	3	Department

Table 1.5: Study Plan

PLO-CLO Mapping Matrix of All courses

Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs) are statements that describe what students are expected to know and able to perform or attain by the time they graduate and Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs) are designed to specify domains required to be achieved by students at the end of the course.



Minimum 4 and Maximum 5 CLOs are designed for each course and individual course is analyzed by respective Course Coordinator and Course Instructors to decide various assessment methods for each CLO in-turn for the measurement of PLOs.

Various learning and teaching evaluation strategies are used namely Case study, Research assignment, midterm, Project reports, Project presentation, Reflection reports and end term exam etc. CLO is mapped with the PLO and each PLO is measured using one assessment method which is chosen for mapped CLO-PLO. One assessment method can be used maximum two times for measurement of two different PLOs.

The CLO-PLO mapping matrix of all the courses of management program is shown in Table 1.5.

The courses measured during second semester of session 2019-2020 are Managerial Leadership (BUS 343), Strategic Management (BUS 445) and Human Resource Management (HRM 213) and the list of courses mentioned in Table 1.8 are being measured during first semester of academic year 2020-2021.

Course code and name	Knowledge		Skills				Competency		
	K1	K2	S1	S2	S3	S4	C1	C2	C3
Year 1									
Principles Of Business Administration Bus 101	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)	CLO 2.1 (I)			CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 3.1 (P)		



Business Skills 1 BUS 161	CLO 1.1 (I)			CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)		CLO 3.1 (M)	CLO 3.2 (M)	
Business Skills 2 BUS 162	CLO 1.1 (I)			CLO 2.1 (I)	CLO 2.2 (I)	CLO 2.3 (I)			CLO 3.1 (I)
DICE Bus 151	CLO1.1 (I)		CLO 2.1 (I)			CLO 2.2 (I)		CLO 3.1 (P)	CLO 3.2 (P)
Business Ethics & Social Responsibility BUS 111	CLO1.1 (I)	CLO1.2 (I)	CLO2.1 (P)				CLO3.1 (P)		
Year 2									
Entrepreneurship - BUS 353	CLO 1.1 (I)			CLO 2.3 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 2.1 (P)		CLO 3.1 (M)	
Principles of Marketing -MKT 203	CLO 1.1 (I)		CLO2.1 (P)		CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 2.3 (P)	CLO3.1 (M)		
Organizational Behavior HRM 214	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)			CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 3.1 (P)		
Management Information Systems BUS 252	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.1 (I)		CLO 2.2 (I)	CLO 2.1 (P)		CLO 3.1 (I)		CLO 3.2 (I)
Year 3									
International Business Management - BUS 331	CLO 1.1 (P)	CLO 1.2 (I)			CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 2.1 (I)			CLO 3.1 (P)



Operations Management BUS 342	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (P)			CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO2.2 (P)		CLO 3.1 (P)	
Human resources management HRM 213	CLO1.1 (I)	CLO1.2 (I)		CLO2.2 (P)	CLO2.1 (I)			CLO3.1 (P)	
Managerial Leadership BUS 343		CLO 1.1 (I)			CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)		CLO 3.1 (P)	CLO 3.2 (M)
Total quality Management BUS 344	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)	CLO2.1 (P)		CLO2.2 (I)		CLO3.1 (M)		
E-Commerce BUS 354	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)	CLO2.1 (P)		CLO2.2 (P)		CLO3.1 (M)		
Supply Chain Management BUS 355	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)			CLO 2.1 (P)		CLO 3.2 (M)	CLO 3.1 (M)	
Operations Research BUS 426	CLO 1.1 (I)		CLO 2.1 (P)		CLO2.2 (P)		CLO 3.2 (M)	CLO 3.1 (M)	
Project Management BUS 446	CLO 1.1 (I)		CLO 2.1 (P)		CLO2.2 (P)		CLO 3.2 (M)	CLO 3.1 (M)	
Year 4									
Strategic Management BUS 445	CLO1.1 (I)			CLO.2.2(P)	CLO.2.1 (P)		CLO 3.1 (M)	CLO 3.2 (M)	
Innovation and Change	CLO1.1 (M)	CLO1.2 (M)		CLO2.2 (P)	CLO2.1 (M)			CLO3.1 (M)	



Management -BUS 456									
Talent Management HRM 316	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)	CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)			CLO 3.1 (M)		
Staffing Management -BUS 415	CLO 1.1 (I)				CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 3.1 (P)	CLO 3.2 (M)	
Employee Learning & Development- HRM 414	CLO 1.1 (M)			CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 2.3 (P)			CLO3.2 (M)	
Strategic Human Resource Management HRM 441	CLO1.1 (M)		CLO 2.1 (M)	CLO 2.2 (M)			CLO3.1 (M)	CLO3.2 (P)	
Risk Management BUS 457	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)			CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 3.1 (M)		
Small Business Management - BUS 40	CLO1.1 (P)		CLO2.1 (I)	CLO 2.2 (P)			CLO3.1 (M)		
Cooperative Training BUS 491			CLO2.1 (P)		CLO 2.2 (P)		CLO 3.1 (M)		CLO 3.2 (M)

	HRM Elective Package (Program Learning Outcomes)								
	Knowledge		Skills				Competency		
Course code and name	K1	K2	S1	S2	S3	S4	C1	C2	C3



Strategic Human Resource Management HRM 441	CLO1.1 (M)		CLO 2.1 (M)	CLO 2.2 (M)			CLO3.1 (M)	CLO3.2 (P)	
Staffing Management HRM 313	CLO 1.1 (I)				CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 3.1 (P)	CLO 3.2 (M)	
Talent Management HRM 316	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)	CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)			CLO 3.1 (M)		
Employee Learning & Development- HRM 414	CLO 1.1 (M)			CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 2.3 (P)			CLO3.2 (M)	

	Tourism and Event Management Elective Package (Program Learning Outcomes)								
	Knowledge		Skills				Competency		
Course code and name	K1	K2	S1	S2	S3	S4	C1	C2	C3
BUS 351 - Digital Marketing	CLO 1.1 (P)			CLO 2.1 (I)	CLO 2.2 (I)		CLO 3.1 (I)	CLO 3.2 (M)	
Tourism Management BUS 405	CLO 1.2 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)	CLO2.1 (P)					CLO3.2 (M)	CLO 1.2 (I)
Event management BUS 406	CLO 1.1 (M)	CLO 1.2 (M)		CLO 2.2 (M)	CLO 2.3 (M)			CLO 3.2 (P)	
Small Business Management - BUS 407	CLO1.1 (P)		CLO2.1 (I)	CLO 2.2 (P)			CLO3.1 (M)		

	Project Management Elective Package (Program Learning Outcomes)		
	Knowledge	Skills	Competency



Course code and name	K1	K2	S1	S2	S3	S4	C1	C2	C3
Negotiation and Conflict Management BUS 349	CLO 1.1 (I)		CLO 2.1 (P)		CLO 2.2 (P)		CLO 3.1 (M)	CLO 3.2 (M)	
Advanced Project Management BUS 446		CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO2.2 (P)	CLO2.3 (P)		CLO3.1 (M)		
Risk Management BUS 457	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)			CLO 2.1 (P)	CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 3.1 (M)		
BUS 458- Knowledge Management	CLO 1.1 (I)	CLO 1.2 (I)		CLO 2.2 (P)	CLO 2.1 (P)			CLO 3.1 (M)	

Table 1.6: CLO-PLO Mapping Matrix

Courses Measured

Courses Measured – During Second Semester (2019-2020)

The list of courses measured during second semester of academic year 2019-2020.



Sr. No.	Course code	Course Name
1	BUS 343	Managerial Leadership
2	BUS 445	Strategic Management
3	HRM 213	Human Resource Management

Table 1.7: Courses Measured – During Second Semester (2019-2020)

Courses Measured – During First Semester (2020-2021)

The list of courses measured during first semester of academic year 2020-2021.

S. No.	Course Code	Course Name
Year 1		
1	BUS 161	Skills for Business I
2	BUS 101	Principles of Business Administration
3	BUS 162	Skills for Business II
4	BUS 111	Business Ethics and Social Responsibility
5	BUS 151	DICE
Year 2		
6	BUS 252	Management Information Systems
7	MKT 203	Principle of Marketing
8	BUS 212	Organizational Behavior
9	BUS 253	Entrepreneurship
Year 3		
10	BUS 341	Project Management 3
11	BUS 354	E-Commerce
12	BUS 342	Operations Management



13	BUS 322	Operation Research
14	BUS 355	Supply chain management
15	BUS 331	International Business Management
16	BUS 344	Total Quality Management
Year 4		
17	BUS 456	Innovation and Change Management 4
18	BUS 416	Talent Management
19	BUS 417	Employee Learning & Development
20	BUS 415	Staffing Management
21	BUS 314	Strategic Human Resource Management
22	BUS 458	Knowledge Management
23	BUS 349	Negotiation and Conflict Management
24	BUS 446	Advanced Project Management
25	BUS 406	Event Management
26	MKT 351	Digital Marketing
27	BUS 405	Tourism Management
28	BUS 464	Cooperative Training

Table 1.8: Courses Measured – During First Semester (2020-2021)

PLOs Measurement Process



The Program Learning outcomes (PLOs) are defined by the Department in virtue of its determined objectives, goals, mission that are aligned with college and university mission statements.

The Department nominates PLOs Measurement Committee to lead the process of measuring the Program Learning Outcomes. This committee is responsible for formulating the process of measuring the PLOs and the process is approved by the Vice Deanship of Quality at the College of Business and administration.

Following are the brief steps involved in the same.

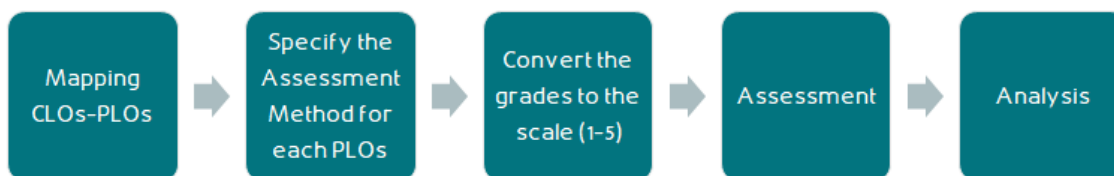


Figure 1.5: Process of PLOs Measurement


Measured Courses - Role of Course Coordinators & Course Instructors:

The Department selects a percentage of courses offered at the beginning of the academic year for PLOs assessment. This process begins with core courses and then is extended to elective courses.

Each course has a course coordinator and set of course instructors teaching the course.

The process of PLOs measurement is a **unified process** for course coordinators and all the course instructors teaching same course. Hence, it is important to ensure that the course





coordinator and course instructors follow the same chosen assessment methods and predetermined target values during the assessment process to ensure uniformity.

For the Management Program, all the courses which are offered at the Year 1, Year 2, Year 3 and Year 4 are considered for PLOs measurement. However, for making the Action Plan based on the PLOs measurement the higher levels i.e. Year 3 and Year 4 are taken into consideration as these are more advanced courses and first two years are foundation years.

Program Learning Outcomes (PLOs):

As mentioned in the beginning of the handbook, there are **total 9 PLOs**. These 9 PLOs are bifurcated as 2 relating to Knowledge, 4 relating to Skills, 3 relating to Competency. Following are the same for ease of reference.

PLO 1: K1 - Explain key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.

PLO 2: K2 - Recognize the relevancy of theories, models and techniques of management in the real-life business situations for practical decision-making.

PLO 3: S1 - Apply information related to new emerging trends to business situations for effective management decisions.

PLO 4: S2 - Utilize technology effectively and professionally to collect, analyse, interpret and share information for business development, growth, and sustainability

PLO 5: S3 - Analyze business related situations/problems/trends using critical thinking and empirical approaches to decision making.

PLO 6: S4 - Evaluate business proposals/models and reports related to global environment effectively for successful outcomes



PLO 7: C1 - Develop managerial attitudes of persistence and perseverance to meet stakeholder interest and achieve business goals.

PLO 8: C2 - Design innovative strategic and tactical business solutions within national and international business environments to achieve the desired goals/objectives.

PLO 9: C3 - Demonstrate effective leadership skills guided by ethical principles and commitment towards social responsibility in addressing global business issues.

Target Values:

Target value is fixed for each PLO and the course results should be compared to the PLOs Target value.

The target value is decided by the Vice Deanship of Quality at College of Business and Administration.

K refers to the Knowledge, S refers to the Skills and C refers to the Competency.

For Knowledge the target value set is 3.8, for skills it is 3.7 and for competency 3.6.

PLOs	Target
K1	3.8
K2	3.8
S1	3.7
S2	3.7
S3	3.7
S4	3.7
C1	3.6
C2	3.6
C3	3.6

Table 1.9: Target Values

After the Courses are measured, the achievement of target value is monitored for the respective courses. In the event that the target value is achieved, it is considered as the good



indicator of achievement of PLOs. In this situation the Vice Deanship of Quality at CBA will look into revising the target value and setting higher target values. If the Target values are not achieved for all PLOs, then same will be continued without making any changes or enhancements to the same.

STEP 1: Mapping of CLOs and PLOs

Each course has Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs) which ranges in between 4 to 5 and its I/P/M is also determined. (I - Introduced, P - Practiced, M – Mastered)

These CLOs are further mapped to PLOs.

Example below for the course Strategic Management (BUS 445), it has 5 CLOs.

Cod e	Course Learning Outcomes
1.0	Knowledge
1.1	Define the various concepts, models and theories of strategic management in the global perspective. I=Introduced
2.0	Skills
2.1	Analyse current trends of business using critical thinking and empirical approach to decision making . P=Practiced
2.2	Communicate in variety of business environment effectively in oral and written when presented with problems and express their views or opinions in a clear and articulate way. P=Practiced
3.0	Competence
3.1	Demonstrate an ability in time management, work effectively in team and exercise leadership guided by ethical principal and commitment M=Mastered
3.2	Design an innovative business research and management tactical solutions at national and international level and from the various perspectives of business disciplines M=Mastered

Figure 1.6: CLOs for the Course Strategic Management (BUS 445)

These 5 CLOs are mapped to the PLOs, as mentioned in the below example for Strategic Management (BUS 445).



Course code and name	Knowledge		Skills				Competency		
	K1	K2	S1	S2	S3	S4	C1	C2	C3
Managerial Leadership BUS 343		CLO1.1 (I)			CLO2.1 (P)	CLO2.2 (P)		CLO3.1 (P)	CLO3.2 (M)
Strategic Management BUS 445	CLO1.1 (I)			CLO.2. 2 (P)	CLO.2.1 (P)		CLO3.1 (M)	CLO3.2 (M)	
Human resources management HRM 213	CLO1.1 (I)	CLO1.2 (I)		CLO2.2 (P)	CLO2.1 (I)			CLO3.1 (P)	

Figure 1.7: CLOs – PLOs mapping

PLO Rubrics:

A Rubric is developed for each PLO that has Performance Indicators (PIs) along with a descriptive scale. Below are the 9 PLOs and their respective rubric PIs and descriptive scales. The scales are 5 point scales.

Example: If the course Strategic Management is being measured, then the PLO 1, PLO2, PLO4, PLO5 and PLO 8 rubrics will be taken into consideration.

PLO 1: K1 - Explain key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.

PIs	Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
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	In-depth Understanding	The student have 100% in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student have around 75% in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student have 50% understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student have approximately 25% understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student completely lacks the in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.
PI. 1.2	Writing Skills	The student provide 100% explanation supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student provided around 75% explanation supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student provided 50% explanation or the examples were not enough to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management, which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student provided approximately 25% explanation supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student did not provide an acceptable explanation and did not support it with proper examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management, which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.



Clear Explanation	The student provided 100% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.	The student provided around 75% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.	The student provided 50% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.	The student provided approximately 25% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.	The student did not provide an acceptable explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.
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Table 1.10: PLO 1 - PIs

PLO 2: K2 - Recognize the relevancy of theories, models and techniques of management in the real-life business situations for practical decision-making.

PIs		Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
PI. 2.1	Business acumen skills / Discipline Specific Skills	The student is able to recognize the relevance of all the theories, models and techniques of management learned in	The student is able to recognize the relevance of all the theories, models and techniques of	The student is able to recognize the relevance of the theories, models and techniques of management learned in class in the real life	The student is able to recognize the relevance of at least some theories, models and techniques of management in the real life	The student is not able to recognize the relevance of theories, models and techniques of management



		class as well as from available online and offline sources and their appropriate application in the real life business situation.	management learned in class as well as from available online and offline sources in the real life business situations.	business situations.	business situations.	
2	Explain business theories	The student is able to explain the relevance of theories, models, and techniques to real life business situations in an extremely great manner with supported, updated and relevant facts and figures.	The student is able to explain the relevance of theories, models, and techniques to real life business situations in an extremely great manner supported with examples.	The student is able to explain the relevance of theories, models, techniques to real life business situations in a good manner but lacks examples.	The student is partially able to explain the relevance of some theories, models, techniques to real life business situations	The student is not able to explain the relevance of theories, models, techniques to real life business situations
PI. 2.3	Recognizing relevant decision	The set of chosen decisions are 100% relevant to real life business situations.	The set of chosen decisions are 75% relevant to real life business situations.	The set of chosen decisions are 50% relevant to real life business situations.	The set of chosen decisions are 25% relevant to real life business situations.	The chosen decisions are not at all relevant to real life business situations.

Table 1.11: PLO 2 – PIs



PLO 3: S1 - Apply information related to new emerging trends to business situations for effective management decisions.

		Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
PI. 3.1	Recognition Skills	Extremely well-recognize (100%) the relation between the new emerging trends and business situations.	Shows high ability (75%) to recognize the relation between the new emerging trends and business situations.	Shows ability (50%) to recognize the relation between the new emerging trends and business situations.	Shows ability (25%) to recognize the relation between the new emerging trends and business situations.	Does not recognize the relation between the new emerging trends and business situations.
PI. 3.2	Information Application Skills	100% correct application of the information related to new emerging trends to business situations.	75% correct application of the information related to new emerging trends to business situations.	50% correct application of the information related to new emerging trends to business situations.	25% correct application of the information related to new emerging trends to business situations.	No/Incorrect application of the information related to new emerging trends to business situations.
PI. 3.3	Decision Making Skills	Coming up with 100% effective Management Decisions.	Coming up with 75% effective management decisions.	Coming up with 50% effective Management Decisions.	Coming up with 25% effective management decisions.	No/Not effective management decisions.

Table 1.12: PLO3 - PIs

PLO 4: S2 - Utilize technology effectively and professionally to collect, analyse, interpret and share information for business development, growth, and sustainability





		Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
4.1	Technical Business Skills	The student shows (100%) ability of practicing key IT skills for collecting market information for business decisions effectively.	The student shows very (75%) ability of practicing technical skills for collecting key information.	The student shows (50%) aptitude of practicing technical skills and understanding of IT for collecting information .	The student shows (25%) aptitude of practicing low technical skills and understanding of IT for collecting information .	The student shows poor/no aptitude for practicing key technical skills and understanding of IT for collecting information .
PI. 4.2	Business information analysis	The student shows (100%) analytical skills through application of statistical tools and software for business decision making.	The student shows (75%) analytical skills by applying various statistical tools for business decision making.	The student shows (50%) analytical skills by applying various statistical tools for business decision making.	The student shows (25%) analytical skills of applying various statistical tools for business decision making.	The student shows poor/no understanding of statistical tools and information technology aids for decision making.



4.3	Providing technical business solutions	The student shows (100%) ability in providing business solutions to stakeholders through information technology for performance and sustainability.	The student shows (75%) ability to share business solutions to stakeholders through technical aids for performance and sustainability.	The student shows (50%) ability to share business solutions to stakeholders through technical aids for performance and sustainability.	The student shows (25%) ability to share business solutions to stakeholders through technical aids for performance and sustainability.	The student shows poor/no evidence of providing business solutions to stakeholders through technical aids for sustainability.
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Table 1.13: PLO4 - PIs

PLO 5: S3 - Analyze business related situations/problems/trends using critical thinking and empirical approaches to decision making.

PIs		Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
PI. 5.1	Decision-making & data interpretation skill	The students are able to identify & relate the best alternatives of all business analysis techniques, tools and strategies that reflect 100% in-depth	The students are able to relate 75% of business analysis techniques, tools and strategies that are appropriate for a given context.	The students are able to relate some (50%) business analysis techniques, tools and strategies.	The students are able to relate few (25%) business analysis techniques, tools and strategies.	The students are unable to relate any business analysis techniques, tools and strategies /the techniques and tools are either inappropriate for task or are



		understanding of the problem.				not well applied.
	Critical analysis /thinking	The students are able to fully analyze the current business trends by thinking critically, in order to improve business practices and operations. They are also able to justify their analysis with appropriate sources, and analyze the implications of the solution/analyses.	The students are able to critically analyze (75%) most business trends in details, and provide justification for their analysis.	The students are able to analyze some (50%) of business trends with appropriate justification.	The students are able to analyze few (25%) of business trends with poor justification.	The students fail in analyzing business trends.
PI. 5.3	Developing solutions/ conclusions	The students are able to demonstrate 100% clear understanding of main problem, student here uses multiple appropriate problem-solving strategies and applies them/uses	The students are able to analyze 75% of the situation, and articulate clear multiple solution/analysis for the problem, provide a logical interpretation of the findings & justifications for the solutions.	The students are able to apply (50%) traditional approaches to problem solving	Student ability to apply appropriate theory to data up to 25% , with many errors due to misinterpret theory/model	The student are unable to analyze the problem, and make no attempt to relate data to theory.



		creative approaches to problem solving. The analysis is thorough, and interprets data carefully using appropriate theory				
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Table 1.14: PLO 5 - PIs

PLO 6: S4 - Evaluate business proposals/models and reports related to global environment effectively for successful outcomes

PIs		Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
PI. 6.1	Evaluate business reports	The student showed 100% aptitude to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes.	The student shows 75% ability to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes.	The student shows 50% aptitude to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes.	The student shows 25% aptitude to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes.	The student did not provide any acceptable evaluation of business reports related or models for effective business outcomes.
PI. 6.2	Effective and global business models	The student showed 100% aptitude to use effective global business models for	The student shows 75 % aptitude to use effective global business models for	The student showed 50% aptitude to use effective global business models for	The student showed 25% aptitude to use effective and global business models for	The student did not use any effective global business models for successful outcomes.



		successful outcomes.	successful outcomes.	successful outcomes.	successful outcomes.	
5.3	Propose Successful business solutions	The student show 100% ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes.	The student show 75% ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes.	The student showed 50% ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes.	The student show 25% ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes.	The student show poor/no ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes.

Table 1.15: PLO 6 - PIs

PLO 7: C1 - Develop managerial attitudes of persistence and perseverance to meet stakeholder interest and achieve business goals.

PIs		Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
P1. 7.1	Strong Managerial Attitude	Took an excellent action by maintaining persistence and perseverance far above standards	Took a strong action by maintaining persistence and perseverance above standards	Took a good action by maintaining persistence and perseverance meeting standards	Took a fair action by maintaining persistence and perseverance below standards	Took no action and maintenance of persistence and perseverance far below standards



PI. 7.2	Managin g skills	Shareholde r's interests are excellently ensured and managed far above standards	Shareholders' interests are strongly ensured and managed above standards	Shareholde rs' interests are ensured and managed meeting standards	Shareholde rs' interests are fairly ensured and managed below standards	Shareholde rs' interests are poorly ensured and managed far below standards
PI. 7.3	Visionary skills to meet business goals	Proposed actions leads to achieveme nt of goals far above standards	Proposed actions leads to achievement of goals above standards	Proposed actions leads to achieveme nt of goals meeting standards	Proposed actions leads to achieveme nt of goals below standards	Proposed actions leads to achieveme nt of goals far below standards

Table 1.16: PLO 7 – PIs

PLO 8: C2 - Design innovative strategic and tactical business solutions within national and international business environments to achieve the desired goals/objectives.

PIs		Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
PI. 8.1	Innovativ e problem solving	Students are able to design relevant innovative strategic and tactical business solutions. Description is explicit and using logical reasoning, details are	Students are able to design innovative strategic and tactical business solutions. Description is using logical reasoning, some details	Students are able to design innovative strategic and tactical solutions , Description lacks details.	Students are able to design basic strategic and tactical solutions which needs improvement, details are not given.	Students are unable to design any strategic and tactical business solutions.





		original and creativity is evident.	lack originality.			
	Business Environment Awareness	Able to adapt successfully business solutions with all constraints and opportunities of national and international business environments , reflects high awareness of the new trends and initiate interactions and opportunities	Able to adapt successfully business solutions with the most important constraints and opportunities of national and international business environments	Able to adapt business solutions with limited constraints and opportunities of national and international environments	Able to adapt business solutions with minimal constraints and opportunities of national and international environments	Unable to adapt business solutions with the constraints and opportunities of national and international environments
PI. 8.3	Business solutions	The chosen business solution leads successfully to the achievement of desired goals/objectives, the application process is concise and	The chosen business solution leads successfully to the achievement of desired goals/objectives, the application	The chosen business solution leads successfully to the achievement of desired goals/objectives, the application process lacks details	The chosen business solution leads partially to the achievement of desired goals/objectives, the application process is not described.	Fail to choose the appropriate business solutions.



		clearly described.	process is described.			
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Table 1.17: PLO 8 – PIs

PLO 9: C3 - Demonstrate effective leadership skills guided by ethical principles and commitment towards social responsibility in addressing global business issues.

		Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
	Visionary Leadership	Develops a visionary leadership to foresee global challenges and opportunities	Successfully able to envision and predict the forthcoming global trends and have a proactive approach.	Successfully predicts but fails in implementation	Unsuccessful in foreseeing challenges and has a reactive approach	Completely fails at foreseeing challenges
PI. 9.2	Ethical issues Management	Develops competent ethical codes to manage ethical issues in a transparent manner.	Fully able to develop ethical codes of conduct which are practiced throughout the organization.	Able to recognize ethical issues but ambiguity in dealing fairly.	Partially able to develop an ethical and socially responsible organization.	Unable to develop an ethical and socially responsible organization.
PI. 9.3	Commitment to ethical culture	Exhibits excellent Commitment to create an ethical culture guided by best moral principles and organizational codes of conduct.	Exhibits full commitment in maintaining well defined ethical culture.	Exhibits partial commitment in maintaining ethical culture.	Exhibits fair commitment in maintaining ethical culture.	Exhibits poor commitment in maintaining ethical culture.



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Table 1.18: PLO 9 - PIs

STEP 2: Specify the Assessment Method for each PLOs

One Assessment Method should be used to measure each PLO. Course coordinators and course instructors unanimously choose the assessment methods used for each PLO measurement. Assessment methods such as Project report, article review, assignments, case study, reflective reports, mid-term examination, end-term examination etc. can be used.

One assessment method can be used to measure maximum of two different PLOs.

For example: For Strategic Management course (BUS 445), to measure the PLO 8 the Final Project (assessment method) is used. Hence, here only *one* assessment method is used for measurement of the PLO 8.

Moreover, as per the extended guidelines of the PLOs measurement, it is possible that the one more PLO is allowed to be measured using the same assessment method i.e. Final Project. So the course coordinators can decide if they wish to use this assessment method to measure any other PLO, if required. Or they have the flexibility to choose any other assessment method as per the course requirements.

Irrespective of whether one or two PLOs are being measured using the same assessment method, the questions should remain distinct. The same question cannot be used to measure the different PIs. The questions should be distinct and unique.

If MCQ's and True/False questions are used, then minimum two MCQ's or True/False questions should be used for a PI measurement.

If descriptive answers, essay answer or critical thinking questions are used then it can be one mark or more than more one mark.



Assessment of Case Studies should be done using questions.

While the assessments are designed, it is must for the course coordinator to explicitly declare which question or which component of that assessment method measures the specific PLOs – PIs.

Course	Human resources HRM 213	Managerial Leadership BUS 343	Strategic Management BUS 445
Faculty	Dr. Shatha Abduljabbar	Dr. Rasha Alghafes Dr. Suheela Shabir Ms. Hadeel Aljasser	Dr. Abad Al Zuman
Number of Students	19	146	48
Assessment Method	Article Review Assignment	Group Final Practical Project	Final Project
Innovative problem solving	Assignment (article review) Rubric: Content #6: Conclusions and recommendations are congruent with strategic analysis	Part #1 Written report part- (real business leader's interview, transcript, and analysis: linking theory with practice)	In their simulated business, students provide simulated capital to start-up an innovative new product line. The students will be tasked to develop a new, niche market product using the available technology
Business Environment Awareness	Assignment (article review) Rubric: Content #3: Valid arguments & appropriate analysis of factors with relevant supportive detail	Part #3 Project Interview, analysis, presentation, and leadership conclusions.	Students will have complete accounting responsibility with limited financial resources. They will design brands and develop advertising and internet marketing campaigns. They will open up distribution channels and build a production facility.
Business solutions	Assignment (article review) Rubric: Content #4: Justification of points made using references, strategies, models & approaches	Part #2 Group project presentation part-of-the leader's most noticeable styles, models, and behaviors (linking theory with practice).	Over the course of several decision periods, students learn to adjust their business strategy as they react to the customer feedback, constantly changing market conditions and increasing competitive pressures.

Figure 1.8: Assessment Method

Assume that Final Project has several components (Introduction, question 1, question 2, question 3, conclusion, recommendations, references, and appendix) then if the question 1, 2 and 3 are used for used measuring the PLO 8 - PIs 8.1, 8.2 and 8.3 respectively, then it should be clearly stated.

Moreover, while assessing PLOs, ALL questions in the assessment method that relate to a specific PI should be taken into consideration for that PIs measurement.

If MCQ1, MCQ2, MCQ3 of Mid Term exam are used to measure PI 1.1 of PLO 1, then these set of questions should not be repeated while PI 1.2 and PI 1.3 of PLO 1 are being measured. Use different set of questions to measure the PI 1.2 and PI 1.3.

The Action Plan is prepared at the end of semester after PLOs measurement is over. This Action Plan will be shared with faculty members. The course coordinator must take into consideration



the details given in 'Action Plan based on PLO measurement' of previous semester while choosing the assessment method.

Once the Course coordinators and course instructors for the selected course choose the assessment methods to be used for each PLOs, the details of the assessments are notified to the students since beginning.

Framing of Questions: Blooms Taxonomy

While framing the questions of the assessment methods that are to be use for PLOs-PIs measurement, use of Blooms Taxonomy verbs is encouraged. Below are the same for reference:

		PERFORMANCE INDICATORS	SUGGESTED VERBS
	PI1.1	In-depth understanding	Clarify, Specify, Determine, Define, Interpret theories, concepts, models and techniques
PLO1-K1	PI1.2	Writing skills	Justify , Support and Argument with examples, Give appropriate reasons, Why do you think
	PI1.3	Clear Explanation	Elaborate, Describe, Explain, Report, Simplify, Explore in details the theories, concepts, models and techniques



	PI2.1	Business Acumen Skills/Discipline Sills	Understand, Differentiate, compare, Examine
PLO2-K2	PI2.2	Explain Business Theories	Examine, Group, Figureout, Ensure, Distinguish, Point, Outline
	PI2.3	Recognizing relevant decisions	Reproduce, Review, Outline, Select, Name, Quote, study, Interpret, Judge, Measure, Grade, Rank, Test,
	PI3.1	Recognition skills	Reproduce, Review, Outline, Select, Name, Quote, study
PLO3-S1	PI3.2	Information Application Skills	Calculate, Capture, Assign, Attain, Derive
	PI3.3	Decision Making Skills	Interpret, Judge, Measure, Grade, Rank, Test,
	PI4.1	Technical Business Skills	Acquire, Apply, Ascertain, Assign, Classify
PLO4-S2	PI4.2	Business Information Skills	Breakdown, Compare, Correlate, Diagnose, Differentiate
	PI4.3	Providing technical business solutions	Compose, Construct, Categorize, Formulate, Design, Develop, Integrate, Incorporate
	PI5.1	Decision making and data interpretation skills	Analyze, Correlate, Examine, Contrast, Compare
PLO5-S3	PI5.2	Critical Analysis /Thinking	Blueprint, Breakdown, Compare,
	PI5.3	Developing solutions	Compose, Construct, Categorize, Formulate, Design, Develop, Integrate, Incorporate
	PI6.1	Evaluate business reports	Criticize, Defend, Determine, Contrast, Assess,
PLO6-S4	PI6.2	Effective and global business models	Understand, Apply, Attain, Classify, Compute, Express
	PI6.3	Propose successful business solutions	Compose, Construct, Categorize, Formulate, Design, Develop, Integrate, Incorporate



	PI7.1	Strong managerial attitude	What action, How , Test, Recommend, Manage, Handle, Illustrate
PLO7-C1	PI7.2	Managing Skills	Maximize, Select, Observe, Predict, Translate
	PI7.3	Visionary skills to meet the business goals	Compose, Construct, Categorize, Formulate, Design, Develop, Integrate, Incorporate
	PI8.1	Innovative Problem solving	Compose, Construct, Categorize, Formulate, Design, Develop, Integrate, Incorporate
PLO8-C2	PI8.2	Business Environment Awareness	Indicate, Identify, Define, Match, Recognize, Write
	PI8.3	Business Solutions	Compose, Construct, Categorize, Formulate, Design, Develop, Integrate, Incorporate
PLO9-C3	PI9.1	Visionary Leadership	Formulate, Fabricate, Design, Develop, Propose, Expand
	PI9.2	Ethical issues in Management	Maximize, Select, Observe, Predict, Translate
	PI9.3	Commitment to ethical culture	Exhibit, demonstrate, show, Manifest, Signify, Denote, Indicate

Table 1.19: Blooms Taxonomy Verbs

Adjusting the Assessment Rubric to PI's:

The Assessment of PLOs is based on the Performance Indicators. Assessment methods such as Project report, assignments, case study, reflective reports, mid-term examination, end-term examination etc. can be used. Please note that for mid-term examination and end-term examination the cover page used instead of the rubric adjustment. Below is the example of cover page for mid-term and end-term examinations.



PLO ASSESSMENT (Only for the Instructors use)

CLO NO	PLO NO	PI1	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Mark s ()	Q. No: Max. Mark s ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Total of Mark s	Total of Marks converted to the scale (1-5)
		Obtaine d Grades							
		PI2	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Mark s ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()		
		Obtaine d Grades							
		PI3	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Mark s ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()		
		Obtaine d Grades							

Table 1.20: Cover Page Sample

This cover page is filled for mid-term and end-term examinations reflecting the details of the specific questions that are being used for PLOs-PIs measurement. Post adding actual graded they are converted to out of 5 scale. This is explained in detail in the coming paragraphs.

For other assessment methods (except mid-term and end-term examination), as mentioned earlier, it is very important to consider the rubrics of the PLOs having the detailed PIs scales.



Since different assessment methods are used for measurement of different PLOs, one has to ensure that the each assessment rubric is mapped with the respective PLO-PI rubric. The PLO-PI rubric has a 5 point scale.

Another reason, this is required as the assessment has many components and only some components (questions) of that are being used for PLO-PIs measurement. Hence, Assessment method rubrics should be adjusted/aligned with the PI's.

Sample adjusted rubric is as follows:

Assignment (Individual - 10 Marks)

Criteria	Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
PI 6.1: Evaluate business reports - Use appropriate business solutions with models or reports (Understanding) (25%) 2.5 Marks	The student showed 100% aptitude to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project. (2.5 Marks)	The student shows 75% ability to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project. (1.87 Marks)	The student shows 50% aptitude to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project. (1.25 Marks)	The student shows 25% aptitude to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project. (0.62 Marks)	The student did not provide any acceptable evaluation of business reports related or models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project. (0 Marks)
PI 6.2: Effective and global	The student showed	The student shows 75	The student showed	The student showed	The student did not use any



<p>business models - Supporting business models and reports with documentations and references. (Reasoning) (25%)</p> <p>2.5 Marks</p>	<p>100% aptitude to use effective global business models for successful outcomes, supporting diagnosis and opinions with arguments and evidence</p> <p>(2.5 Marks)</p>	<p>% ability to use effective global business models for successful outcomes, supporting diagnosis and opinions with arguments and evidence</p> <p>(1.87 Marks)</p>	<p>50% aptitude to use effective global business models for successful outcomes, supporting diagnosis and opinions with arguments and evidence</p> <p>(1.25 Marks)</p>	<p>25% aptitude to use effective and global business models for successful outcomes, supporting diagnosis and opinions with arguments and evidence</p> <p>(0.62 Marks)</p>	<p>effective global business models for successful outcomes, supporting diagnosis and opinions with arguments and evidence</p> <p>(0 Marks)</p>
<p>PI 6.3: Propose Successful business solutions - Suggesting a solution that relates to global environment. (Critique) (25%)</p> <p>2.5 Marks</p>	<p>The student show 100% ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes, providing constructive criticism and justified comments.</p> <p>(2.5 Marks)</p>	<p>The student show 75% ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes., providing constructive criticism and justified comments.</p> <p>(1.87 Marks)</p>	<p>The student showed 50% ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes, providing constructive criticism and justified comments.</p> <p>(1.25 Marks)</p>	<p>The student show 25% ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes, providing constructive criticism and justified comments.</p> <p>(0.62 Marks)</p>	<p>The student show poor/no ability to propose business solutions for successful outcomes, providing constructive criticism and justified comments.</p> <p>(0 Marks)</p>
<p>Style (25%)</p>	<p>Report: Demonstrates 100%</p>	<p>Report: Demonstrates 75%</p>	<p>Report: Demonstrates 50%</p>	<p>Report: Demonstrates 25%</p>	<p>Writing is unfocused, rambling,</p>



2.5 Marks	clarity, conciseness and correctness. Email: Very professional (2.5 Marks)	clarity, conciseness and correctness. Email: professional (1.87 Marks)	clarity, conciseness and correctness. Email: adequate (1.25 Marks)	clarity, conciseness and correctness. Email: unprofessional (0.62 Marks)	or; poorly organized. Email: no email (0 Marks)
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Table 1.21: Sample Adjusted Rubric for PLOs-PIs

In this example, PLO 6 is being measured using this adjusted rubric. The rubric adjustment means that for PI 6.1 (Evaluate business reports) is adjusted with the “Use appropriate business solutions with models or reports (Understanding)” component in the assignment and it carries 25% weightage of marks.

Please try to use same PI wordings in assessment rubric, similar words can be used for adjustment (try to mention these in bracket).

During the adjustments, the main points that need consideration are: ensuring that the PIs and its scales are part of the assessment rubric. The PI number is mentioned, the PI Heading is mentioned, moreover brief description of the PIs can be added. The scale should be 5 point scale and student’s achievement/performance is considered on lines of 100%, 75%, 50%, 25% and 0%. This same rating scale can be used for grades classification as well.





For example: 1 mark can be divided for the 5 point rating scale as - 1 mark (100% achievement), 0.75 marks (75% achievement), 0.5 marks (50% achievement), 0.25 marks (25% achievement), and 0 marks (0% achievement or not achieved).

0.5 marks can be divided for the 5 point rating scale as – 0.5 mark (100% achievement), 0.38 marks (75% achievement), 0.25 marks (50% achievement), 0.12 marks (25% achievement), and 0 marks (0% achievement or not achieved).

Once the rubric is aligned and adjusted by the course coordinator, the next step is to share it with the PLO Yearly coordinator for approval. Post approval from the Yearly PLO coordinator, it can be shared with students.

The received students' assessment submissions are graded using the adjusted rubric.

The faculty members finish grading of all assessments and the next step is to convert the grades to out of 5.

STEP 3: Convert the Grades to the Scale (1-5)

Once the assignments are assessed the next step is to convert these grades to the out of 5 scale.

Below figure reflects how to convert the grades to out of 5 scale. For example, if for PLO PI 1.1, three questions are used Q1, Q2 and Q3 having one mark each. For Q1 student has scored 1, for Q2 student has scored zero, for Q3 student has scored 1, then out of 3 marks student has scored 2 marks. To convert this to out of 5 scale, the total grades scored by the student is multiplied by



5 and this is divided by total grades. This will give the out of 5 converted grades which in this example will be 3.33 marks.

Convert the student's grades to out of 5 scale.

Example:

Question No. and allocated Grades	Marks Scored by Student
Q1 – 1	1
Q2 – 1	0
Q3 – 1	1
Total Grades – 3	2

Formula for scaling = (Total grade scored by the student * 5)

$$\begin{array}{r} \text{-----} \\ \text{Total Grades} \\ = 2 * 5 \\ \text{-----} \\ 3 \\ \\ = 3.33 \end{array}$$

Figure 1.9: Grades conversion to Out of 5 Scales

This actual grade conversion to out of 5 scale is applicable to all assessment methods.

STEP 4: Assessment

The next step is to do the assessment of the PLOs by comparing the actual scored values (out of 5 grades) with the target values.

To do the assessment the Measurement Tool – Excel template (PLO Sheets) is used. This template is very clear and helpful for the faculty members to conduct the assessment analysis.

Measurement Tools -Excel Sheet Template (PLO Sheets)



The PLOs measurement templates (PLO Sheets) are made available for each PLO (PLO 1 to 9) and shared with all faculty members. Faculty members use the respective templates as applicable to their courses' CLO-PLO mapping.

Each PLO Excel Sheet template has following sheets:

- **PLO Rubric:** This showcases the PIs and descriptive scales.

PLO.1 Explain key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context		Poor (1)	Very Good (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
PLO.1.1	Depth Understanding	The student has 100% in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student has around 75% in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student has 50% understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student has approximately 25% understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student completely lacks the in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.
PLO.1.2	Writing Skills	The student provides 100% explanation supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student provided around 75% explanation supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student provided 50% explanation in the examples are not enough to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management, which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student provided approximately 25% explanation supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student does not provide acceptable explanation and did not support it with proper examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management, which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.
PLO.1.3	Clear Explanation	The student provided 100% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to connect in touch with the current trends.	The student provided around 75% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to connect in touch with the current trends.	The student provided 50% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to connect in touch with the current trends.	The student provided approximately 25% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to connect in touch with the current trends.	The student did not provide acceptable explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to connect in touch with the current trends.



1. PLO.1 Rubric

Figure 1.10: PLO 1 Rubric

- **Assessment Method:** This provides details relating to the type of assessment method used. It also highlights the details of the questions used for the PLOs-PIs measurement.

While preparing the assessment sheets, 70% of class sample is to be considered for students more than 40 in class. If the strength is less than 40 then full strength to be considered for PLO assessment. A note is added on this sheet if 70% sample is used for assessment. Moreover, this 70% sample has to stay same for each PLO being assessed.

Performance Indicators	Subtopics of outcome	Criteria used in the evaluation
PI 1.1	In-depth Understanding	Proper in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.
PI 1.2	Writing Skills	Provide clear Writing supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.
PI 1.3	Clear Explanation	Clearly explain the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.

Course	Human resources HRM 213
Faculty	Dr. Shatha Abduljabbar
Number of Students	19
Assessment Method	Midterm exam
In-depth Understanding	Question 1.6
Writing Skills	Question 3.4
Clear Explanation	Question 3.2

2. Assessment Method

Figure 1.11: Assessment Method

- Result:** In this section the student grades are added for each section of the faculty member teaching that course. Moreover, one has to ensure that the grades are converted to out of 5 scale. Conversion of out of 5 is being explained in the previous section in detail. This sheet also describes the achievement of target values and reflected through different colors. A graph is also made to summarise the achievement or non-achievement of each PLOs-PIs.

This sheet captures various components such as section number, course code, student names, student Ids, the PI1, PI2 and PI3 – out of 5 grades, and average values are computed for each individual PI and as a combination of all PIs together.

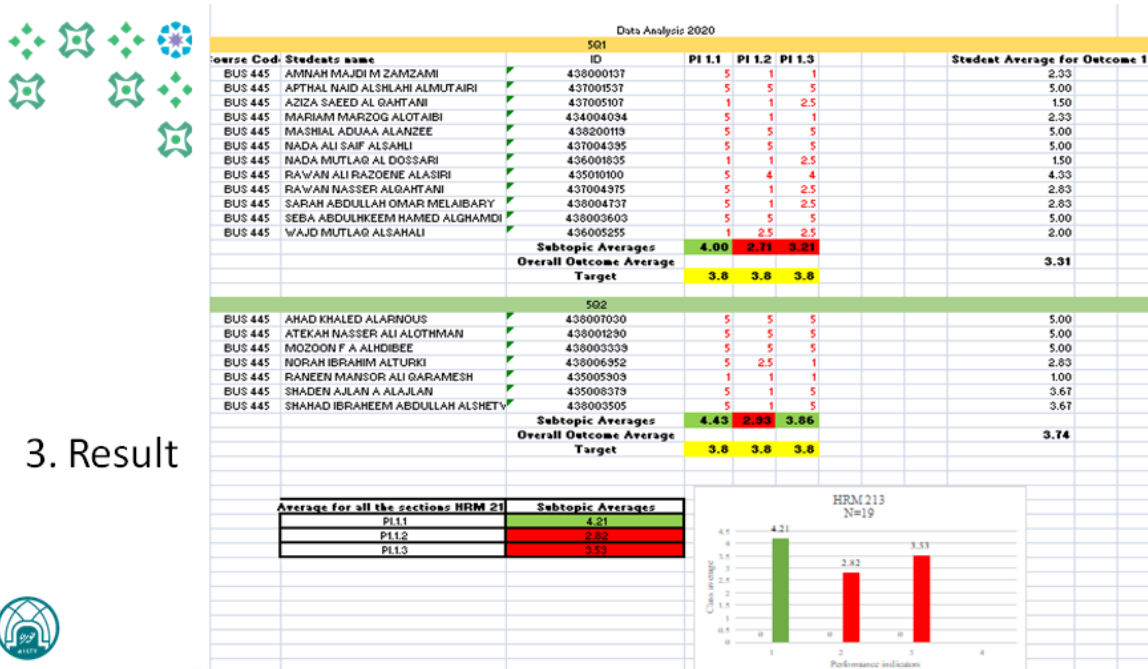
Individual PI averages are summarised at the end of the each PI column – “subtopic averages”.



Whereas the average values for all three PIs together is computed and reflected in the last column – “student average for outcome”. It is further summarised to compute the “overall outcome average”.

The “subtopic averages” are compared with “target values”. Green color is used to reflect “above the target value” attainment, yellow color is used to reflect “reaching the target value (approximately)” and red color is used to reflect “under/below the target value” for the courses measured.

Lastly, a graph is made to give the overall perspective of all PIs. Graphs colors should be unified for all the courses.



3. Result



Graphs – Columns colors




Above the target	
Reaching the target (Approximately)	
Under the target	

Figure 1.12: Result and Graph Colors

Graph Column color (Yellow) - Reaching the Target Approximately.

Example: If the PLO 1 - PI 1.1 score is 3.79 and the Target Value is 3.80. Then consider 3.79 as reaching the Target approximately. This round up is allowed and approved by the deanship of quality at CBA considering the difference is marginal.

- **Analysis - Strengths and Weaknesses:** It is a reflection of Students performance. While writing strengths and weaknesses, the focus should be on reflecting the accomplishment of students knowledge, skills and competencies as applicable to that PLO.



Outcome Target	3.8	Outcome 1	PI 1.1	PI 1.2	PI 1.3
		3.79	4.21	2.82	3.52
Bus 444 Results Analysis					
Strengths					
PI 1.1 Students have in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models, and techniques of management within global business context.					
Weaknesses					
PI 1.2 Poor writing skills, where students did not support their explanations with proper examples to help solve given problems.					
PI 1.3 Students are not able to give clear explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.					



4. Analysis



Figure 1.10: Analysis

- **Recommendations:** This is towards improving student abilities in knowledge, skills and competencies. Hence, recommendations would relate to that, also one can take into consideration the teaching strategy and overall course etc.

Example PLO1

Recommendations	
BUS 445	
Recommendations to improve outcome	<p>Include a foundation year/program that would help students develop self-confidence, knowledge and needed skills (such as writing, close-reading and research skills) which will in turn provide them with a strong foundation upon which to progress to degree-level.</p> <p>It is imperative that students can put into practice what they have learned in the classroom; part of the solution involves helping students to better regulate their learning through with effective learning techniques. The techniques include elaborative interrogation, self-explanation, summarization, highlighting (or underlining), the keyword mnemonic, imagery use for text learning, rereading, practice testing, distributed practice, and interleaved practice</p>



5. Recommendations

Figure 1.13: Recommendations

- **Action Plan:** Mention how you will implement these recommendations.



Example PLO1:

Actions plan	
PLO1	
The following actions will be discussed	<p>1-Include a foundation year/program that would help students develop self-confidence, knowledge and needed skills (such as writing, close-reading and research skills) which will in turn provide them with a strong foundation upon which to progress to degree-level.</p> <p>2-Help students to better regulate their learning through the use of effective learning techniques. The techniques include elaborative interrogation, self-explanation, summarization, highlighting (or underlining), the keyword mnemonic, imagery use for text learning, rereading, practice testing, distributed practice, and interleaved practice.</p> <p>3-Essay and case study questions should be at least 40% of the final and mid-term exam</p>

6. Action Plan



Figure 1.14: Action Plan

STEP 5: Analysis

The analysis of PLOs is with the help of various reports and evidences gathered and based on that final report (Program Master Report) and Action plan is prepared.

Reports, Evidence and Sample Answer Sheets:

Instructors PLO sheets and evidences:

Course Instructors prepare specific PLO sheets for all their sections and submit it to the course coordinators. Kindly note that the course instructor will prepare only one sheet for all their sections. However, for the sections taught in other colleges, will be reflected through another PLO sheet for that college covering those sections. Course Instructors also submit evidences for each PLOs PIs.

Course coordinator will also prepare the PLO sheet for their sections and will also submit evidences for each PLOs-PIs.

Rubric and Model Answers: The Sample rubric and model answers are to be provided for the assessment method used.

Coordinator's Master PLO Sheet: This is coordinators PLO sheet for all sections (here all instructor's section details are merged. Separate Master PLO sheet to be prepared for each PLO (and as per the colleges.)



The course coordinators will assemble the details of all course instructors sections and make a Coordinator's Master PLO Sheet and share it with the respective Year Coordinator of PLOs Assessment Committee along with evidences.

Coordinator's Master Report for the Course: This will be the master report for the course reflecting the summary of the all the PLOs assessed for the course. (Note: Different reports will be prepared as per the colleges). It tries to capture consolidated information in below format. This example covers only one PLO while in the Master report all PLOs will be reflected.

PLO 1 – Outcome

K1- Explain key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context

PIs		Excellent (5)	Very strong (4)	Good (3)	Fair (2)	Poor (1)
PI. 1.1	In-depth Understanding	The student have 100% in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student have around 75% in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student have 50% understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student have approximately 25% understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.	The student completely lacks the in-depth understanding of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management within global business context.



	Writing Skills	The student provide 100% explanation supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student provided around 75% explanation supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student provided 50% explanation or the examples were not enough to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management, which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student provided approximately 25% explanation supported with examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.	The student did not provide an acceptable explanation and did not support it with proper examples to key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management, which helps in solving the problems faced in global business.
PI. 1.3	Clear Explanation	The student provided 100% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.	The student provided around 75% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.	The student provided 50% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with	The student provided approximately 25% explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.	The student did not provide an acceptable explanation of the relation of key theories, concepts, models and techniques of management used in global business to remain in touch with the current trends.



the current trends.

Table 1.1: PLO 1 - PIs

- Assessment Methods

Course	Course Name – Course Code
Faculty	Course Coordinator – <<Name>> Course Instructors – <<Names>>
Number of Students	<<Fill>>
Assessment Method	<<Fill>>
In-depth Understanding	<<Fill>>
Writing Skills	<<Fill>>
Clear Explanation	<<Fill>>

Table 1.2: Assessment Methods of PLO.1

- Course PLO.1 Result

<<Paste Graph>>

Figure 1.1: Courses Result PLO.1

- Analysis

Strengths	Points of Improvement (Weaknesses)
-----------	------------------------------------



PI. XX: Paste details here

Note: PI. XX – Please replace the XX with the PI number. For example: PI. 1.1 or PI. 1.2 or PI. 1.

PI. XX: Paste details here

Note: PI. XX – Please replace the XX with the PI number. For example: PI. 1.1 or PI. 1.2 or PI. 1.3

Table 1.3: PLO.1 Analysis

● Recommendations

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

Action Plan Based on PLOs Measurement

<<Course Name – Course Code>>

Sr. No.	PLOs	Action Plan
1	PLO. X	
2	PLO. X	
3	PLO. X	



4	PLO. X	
5	PLO. X	

Table XX: Action Plan Based on PLOs measurement

Note: Since this is a template format the numbering of graphs or table is not changed.

Evidence Submission:

Evidence submission is through the google drive link that is shared by the Yearly PLO coordinator for each year. Each PLO has three PIs. Hence for each PI, three evidences (Excellent, Average and Low) must be provided. Please refer the below example:

Example - PLO 1

PI 1.1 – Evidence (Excellent, Average, Low)

PI 1.2 – Evidence (Excellent, Average, Low)

PI 1.3 – Evidence (Excellent, Average, Low)

Total 9 Sample evidences for each PLO are withdrawn from all sections being taught in the college. So for 5 PLOs covering all sections - total 45 sample evidences will be submitted.

Samples of Students' answers (Excellent, Average, Low) for assessment method used should be scanned uploaded on google drive link. Rubric and Model Answers are also uploaded as per the guidelines.

While uploading evidences, kindly consider below:



- Mid-Term/End-Term Exam: Highlight the PLO related questions (applies only to questions, not answers) in the Mid-Term/End-Term Exam samples before uploading. Make sure that the cover page detailing the PLO questions is filled.
- Other Assessments (Group Project, Assignment, Case Studies etc.): Upload both, assessment's sample evidence and graded rubric. In Graded rubric, please highlight the PI part. No highlighting in assessments, upload as it is.
- In case of presentations, the evidence will be highlighted graded rubric and the copy of the presentation submitted by students.
- Both the printed or electronic documents uploading is fine. Highlight as per the mentioned guidelines.
- For highlighting use of any color is fine.

Sample Evidence for Mid Term/End Term Exam: How to Highlight

PLO ASSESSMENT (Only for the Instructors use)									
CLO1 (K1.1)	PLO1 (K1)	PI1	Q. No:3.3 Max. Marks (2)	Q. No:3.4 Max. Marks (2)	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Total Marks 4	Total of Marks converted to the scale (1-5)
		Obtained Grades	2	2				4	5
		PI2	Q. No:3.2 Max. Marks (2)	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	2	
		Obtained Grades	1.5					1.5	3.75
		PI3	Q. No:3.1 Max. Marks (2)	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	Q. No: Max. Marks ()	2	
Obtained Grades	2					2	5		



3.3 Clarify the purpose of industry/target market feasibility analysis, and specify its two components. What is the difference between a firm's industry and its target market? (2 mark).

PURPOSE OF industry/target market Feasibility assessment
 the extent of industry and target market of
 proposed business
 Components:
 1- industry attractiveness
 2- target market attractiveness
 Industry is group of firms producing similar product
 target market is portion of place in an industry that firm focus in
~~target market~~

3.4 Specify and explain the two general types of business models (2 mark).

Standard
 1- Standard business models use existing business models
 to explain how the firm will create, deliver and capture
 value
 2- Disruptive business models not include the standard business
 model, have a big effect in industry

Figure 1.15: How to highlight the samples evidences for Mid-Term or End-Term

Sample Evidence for Rubric – How to Highlight:

PL3.3	Decision Making Skills Specify the target market (1 Mark)	Coming up with 100% effective decision related to the target market (1 Mark)	Coming up with 75% effective decision related to the target market (0.75 Marks)	Coming up with 50% effective decision related to the target market (0.5 Marks)	Coming up with 25% effective decision related to the target market (0.25 Marks)	No/Not effective decision related to the target market (0 Marks)	
PL3.3	Decision Making Skills Specify your product promotion strategy (1 Mark)	Coming up with 100% effective decision related to the marketing strategy (1 Mark)	Coming up with 75% effective decision related to the marketing strategy (0.75 Marks)	Coming up with 50% effective decision related to the marketing strategy (0.5 Marks)	Coming up with 25% effective decision related to the marketing strategy (0.25 Marks)	No/Not effective decision related to the marketing strategy (0 Marks)	1 Mark



Criteria	Excellent (5) 2.5 Marks	Very strong (4) 2 Marks	Good (3) 1.5 Marks	Fair (2) 1 Mark	Poor (1) 0.5 Mark
Use appropriate business solutions with models or reports (Understanding) (25%) PI 6.1	The student showed 100% aptitude to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project.	The student shows 75% ability to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project.	The student shows 50% aptitude to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project.	The student shows 25% aptitude to evaluate business reports and models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project.	The student did not provide any acceptable evaluation of business reports related or models for effective business outcomes, demonstrating understanding and evaluation of their peer project.
Supporting	The student	The student ✓	The student	The student	The student did

Figure 1.16: How to highlight the samples evidences Rubrics

Program Master Report and Action Plan based on PLOs measured:

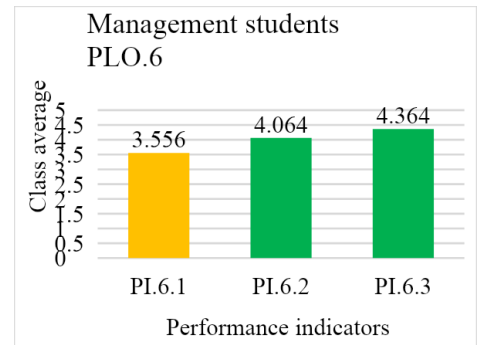
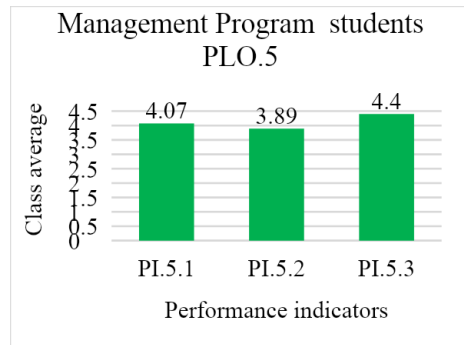
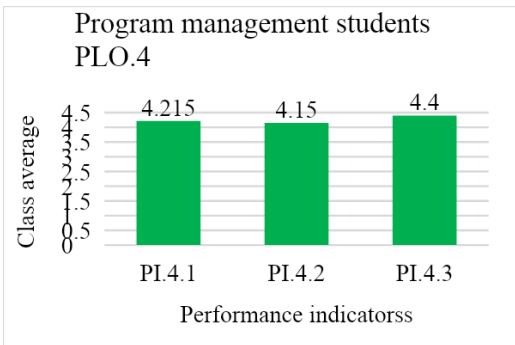
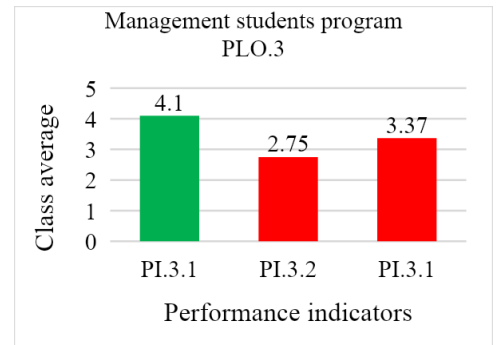
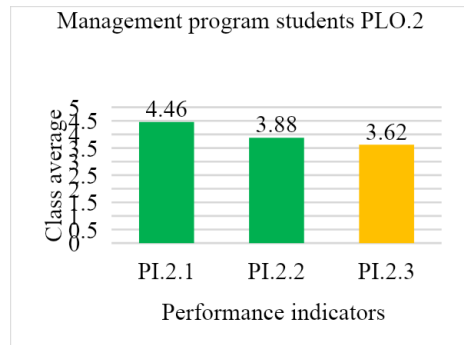
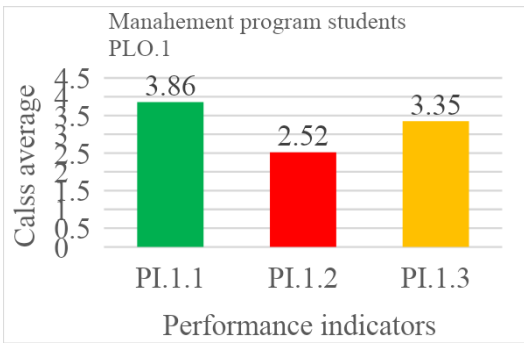
The PLO Measurement Committee, Head of Accreditation-Management Program and Program Director prepare a Program Master Report based on the course results and develop Action Plan for the program.

Meeting should be established with Course Coordinators to discuss the Action Plan and specify the members who will implement it and also the period of implementation.

While it covers all components mentioned in the Coordinator’s Master Report for the Course. It also covers information in below format:

.Summary - This is the complete summary of the PLOs measurement reflected through graphs





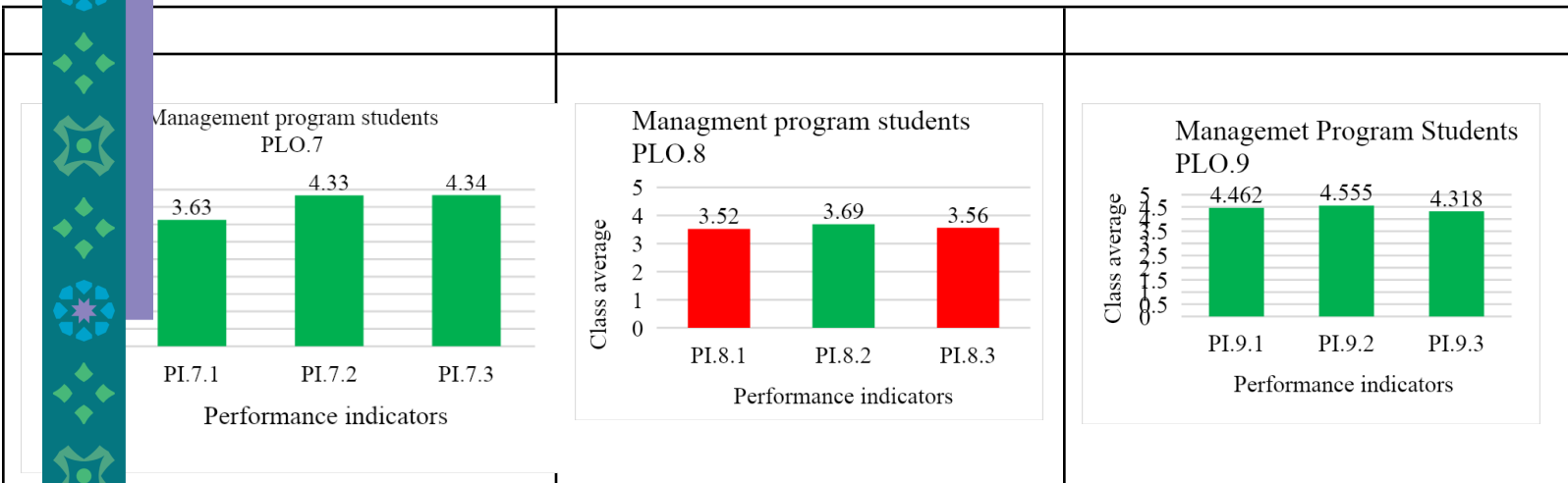


Figure 1.17: Summary of Graphs

Guidelines


Following are few quick guidelines that the faculty members are requested to adhere to ensure the uniformity in the PLOs measurement.

1. The courses list chosen by the department for the PLO measurement is communicated to the course coordinators and it must be measured.
2. The course coordinators and course instructors are encouraged to work in consensus to ensure uniformity in the measurement process.
3. Evidences of assessments must be provided for the measured courses. If the course is being offered in colleges other than the CBA then separate portfolio of reports and evidences must be provided.
4. A google drive link is provided to upload the portfolio of evidences and reports.
5. Each PLO has three PIs. Hence for each PI, three evidences (Excellent, Average and Low) must be provided. Please refer the below example:

Example - PLO 1

PI 1.1 – Evidence (Excellent, Average, Low)





PI 1.2 – Evidence (Excellent, Average, Low)

PI 1.3 – Evidence (Excellent, Average, Low)

6. Total 9 Sample evidences for each PLO are withdrawn from all sections being taught in the college. So for 5 PLOs covering all sections - total 45 sample evidences will be submitted.
7. The target values are fixed at college level and no change are allowed to the same at the course level. For Knowledge: 3.8, Skills: 3.7, Competency: 3.6 is to used during the PLOs measurement process. The Target values can be changed only by the college in the event that the target values are achieved.
8. The color of the graphs is prefixed and same should be used for all courses to maintain consistency. Green reflects above the target, yellow reflects reaching the target, an red reflects below the under/below the target.
9. Graph Column color (Yellow) - Reaching the Target Approximately.
Example: If the PLO 1 - PI 1.1 score is 3.79 and the Target Value is 3.80. Then consider 3.79 as reaching the Target approximately. This round up is allowed and approved by the deanship of quality at CBA considering the difference is marginal.
10. While uploading evidences, kindly consider below:
 - Mid-Term/End-Term Exam: Highlight the PLO related questions (applies only to questions, not answers) in the Mid-Term/End-Term Exam samples before uploading. Make sure that the cover page detailing the PLO questions is filled.
 - Other Assessments (Group Project, Assignment, Case Studies etc.): Upload both, assessment's sample evidence and graded rubric. In Graded rubric, please highlight the PI part. No highlighting in assessments, upload as it is.
 - In case of presentations, the evidence will be highlighted graded rubric and the copy of the presentation submitted by students.
 - Both the printed or electronic documents uploading is fine. Highlight as per the mentioned guidelines.





- For highlighting use of any color is fine.
11. All assessment methods are applicable for PLOs measurement (such as Mid-Term examination, end-term examination, assignment, projects, case study). Due to the current pandemic situation, the Quiz which is being conducted through blackboard is not to be considered for PLOs measurement, rest all are assessment methods are applicable.
 12. For class size above 40, only 70% student sample will be used for PLOs measurement. If students are less than 40 then full strength of that class will be considered (This 70% sample will stay the same through the PLOs measurement).
 13. A note will be added in PLOs Template excel sheet (i.e. Assessment Method sheet) mentioning the actual class strength and corresponding 70% sample (as applicable).
 14. Analysing the results of PLOs measurement:
 - Strengths and Weaknesses: It is a reflection of Students performance. While writing strengths and weaknesses, the focus should be on students knowledge, skills and competencies.
 - Recommendations: This is towards improving student abilities in knowledge, skills and competencies. Hence, recommendations would relate to that, also you can take into consideration the teaching strategy and overall course etc.
 - Action Plan: Mention how you will implement these recommendations.

These guidelines will help you to support you further during the measurement process.



Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ's)

Following are the details of the Frequently Asked questions.

Sr. No.	Question	Response
1	CLOs	Minimum 4 CLOs and Maximum 5 CLOs
2	Sample Selection	<p>70% of class sample to be considered for students more than 40 in class. If the strength is less than 40 then full strength to be considered for PLO assessment.</p> <p>This 70% sample has to stay same for each PLO being assessed.</p>
3	Courses not measured during this semester	<p>Following courses are not measured:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Marketing Program courses (Brand Management, Market Research, Marketing Communication, Consumer Behaviour) ● Plan Meem Courses ● Courses which were measured during last semester (HRM, Leadership, Strategic Management)
4	MCQ's and True/False Questions	If MCQ's or T/F questions are used for assessment of PI of a PLO then one question is not enough to measure PI. Here, more than one MCQ or T/F questions should be used and there is no maximum limit on the number of questions, it is flexible. So no maximum limit but more than 1 question to be used.



5	Rubric scale of PLO's PI's is a 5 point scale. For some courses the rubric scales are 3 point also. Hence, it will be mandate for all courses to adjust their scale to 5 point scale inline with the PLO PI's scale.	Assessment Rubric scale will be 5, as PLOs have 5 point likert scale.
6	Quiz and PLO 1	Pease Don't use Quiz for PLO 1 measurement during this semester.
7	S2 (PLO 4) - Statistical tools and softwares in assessment.	It can be either tools or softwares that can be used.
8	Questions	Use separate questions to measure each PI.
9	Assessment Method	One assessment method can be used two times. Try to use different assessment methods for each PLO, hence we should try to use maximum number of assessment methods.
10	Adjusting assessment rubric with PLO PI's	Please try to use same PI wordings in assessment rubric, similar words can be used for adjustment (try to mention these in bracket).
11	Links for uploads	Links will be provided to upload the PLO reports and evidences.
12	In Mid-term and End-Term exam, two forms are prepared. How to evaluate on the questions.	Need to keep the questions related to each PI in both the forms A & B.
13	For Project and Presentation, do we need to further divide the rubric and use it separately for PLO Measurement? Then will Presentation will be counted as one measurement method and the project report as another measurement method. Or it would be just one method and one rubric for both.	One has the flexibility to use Project Report and Project Presentation as one method or separate methods. Accordingly, the rubric could either be grouped to one or can be kept separate.
14	I/P/M: Introduced, Practiced and Mastered, is there any norm to associate these with Knowledge, Skills and Competency.	No, there is no compulsion. However, the level at which the course is offered, will play a critical role in aligning the I/P/M to the CLOs.
15	PLO Assessment Grading Table added in Mid/End Term Exam	PLO Assessment Grading Table is applicable only to Mid/End Term Exam.



		Also, more columns can be added if number of questions exceeds the current number of columns. Alternatively, the MCQ's and True/False questions can be clubbed together and mentioned.
16	Rubric Marks Categorization	70% Content and 30% Language & Style is not mandatory. The percentage and components can be incorporated based on the type of assessment method.
17	Case Study Template	Case Study Template is provided. Assessment of Case Studies should be done using questions.
18	Business Skills 1 and Business Skills 2: Tests are conducted online using Pearson MyLab and the details of grading are not available with us. Only final score is displayed to us. How to measure the PLOs in this case.	Both courses will be measured, adjustment plan discussed with Course coordinators. Business Skills will try to adjust through 70 grades for S2. Whereas, for Business Skills 2 the Quiz will be evaluated once it is over.
19	Co-operative Training	It will be measured.

Table 1.22: FAQ's



Reference Links

This section provides the links for reference to access more information relating to PLOs assessment.

Presentations

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1TbvWd0mjXn6e0lgaiEGMwdF41TLLb0FO?usp=sharing>

Recorded Session for Guidelines for Assessing PLOs.

<https://web.microsoftstream.com/video/19094aac-3f8c-4472-8c19-14968c29ee5a>

Agenda

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1eqdK8oXtNSFlaAx3JBGnT60lk5YmB_Yy?usp=sharing

Year wise Reports and Evidences – Semester 1 (Academic Year 2020-2021)

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1cZcl4qqRk9XAI-xUkQlvZyNvjLFQqAzR?usp=sharing>

PLO Committee Meeting Minutes

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1il8wTm7t8VwPOd3Qt_in6nGwugsY_c0Q?usp=sharing

Year Coordinators Meeting Minutes

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/11h6Gfd6wlmVm-0sKsGYBdLNz-9UCbvI8?usp=sharing>





FAQ's

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1Z3qDEvD1sY71jp7bidqAy7MYik8kmDjV?usp=sharing>

Link to access the PLO Sheets templates

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/12pFVjRos88GcfXMGIEIKtOIZTbYwUZGJ?usp=sharing>

Link to access Program Master Report and Action Plan

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1st0qt7XU84W8SMyfNoGXk_8d23Y71Li9?usp=sharing

https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/15ovaEhkTBb4_SOkc9pYiRZUvKSO7LUBY

Link to access Blooms Taxonomy Verbs

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1FiQeNTzN4vXBffiNCPxeTu7KZ-KO5Rzo?usp=sharing>

Link to access the cover page for mid-term and end-term exam

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1hGM2g0zQI48VHk1aRXtXbfNHPkAznRpR?usp=sharing>

Link to access the sample evidences - How to highlight

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1jLGfxin6QBG4WHx4nmQOLnvLfPOAxJXA?usp=sharing>

PLOs Stakeholders – Contact Information



Following are the members of the program committee that can be approached for any concerns relating to the PLOs measurement.

Sr. No	Point of Contact	Role	Designation	Email ID
1	Dr. Norah Albishri	Vice Dean of Quality and Development	Assistant Professor	noalbishri@pnu.edu.sa
2	Dr. Renu Sharma	Head of Accreditation-CB A	Assistant Professor	RSraviparashar@pnu.edu.sa
3	Dr. Hayet Ali Jemli	Program Director-Management Program	Assistant Professor	HAJemli@pnu.edu.sa
4	Dr. Atiya Naaz Bukhari	Head of Accreditation-Management Program	Assistant Professor	asbukhari@pnu.edu.sa
5	Dr. Sana Shahab	PLO Coordinator-Year 1 and 2	Assistant Professor	sshabab@pnu.edu.sa
6	Dr. Nisa Vinodkumar	PLO Coordinator-Year 3	Assistant Professor	NVinodkumar@pnu.edu.sa
7	Dr. Naila Iqbal Qureshi	PLO Coordinator-Year 4	Associate Professor	NIQureshi@pnu.edu.sa

Table 1.23: PLO Stakeholders – Contact Information

Thank you!

